

Phys 3330 Electricity & Magnetism II

Spring 2019

Assignment #12 - due Monday April 29th 2019

1. Show that in the Lorentz gauge the electrostatic potential satisfies the equation

$$\nabla^2 V - \frac{1}{c^2} \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial t^2} = -\frac{\rho}{\epsilon_0}$$

2. Show that $E^2 - c^2 B^2 = E'^2 - c^2 B'^2$. Why must this be true?
3. Show that $\mathbf{E} \cdot \mathbf{B} = \mathbf{E}' \cdot \mathbf{B}'$. (This shows that the transformation of the fields does not alter the fact that each observer sees a photon moving in an unbounded medium as a transverse wave.)
4. A stationary observer sees constant fields \mathbf{E} and \mathbf{B} . Find the conditions (there are two) that there is a moving observer who detects no magnetic field, and find his velocity.